

BLACKBERRY SOLUTION LICENSE AGREEMENT

This BlackBerry Solution License Agreement (the “**Agreement**” or “**BBSLA**”) is a legal agreement between you on behalf of a company or other entity as its representative (“**You**” or “**Customer**”) and BlackBerry Limited or its Affiliate for Your jurisdiction as set forth in subsection 12(a) below (“**BlackBerry**”) regarding the use of certain BlackBerry Software and BlackBerry Services (as defined below). Together You and BlackBerry are the “**Parties**” and individually a “**Party**”.

BY CLICKING ON THE APPROPRIATE BUTTON BELOW, OR BY INSTALLING, ACCESSING OR USING ANY BLACKBERRY SOFTWARE OR BLACKBERRY SERVICE, YOU ARE AGREEING TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT, OR IF YOU ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO ACCEPT THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT ON BEHALF OF CUSTOMER, DO NOT COPY, INSTALL, ACCESS OR USE ANY BLACKBERRY SOFTWARE OR BLACKBERRY SERVICE.

1. Definitions.

- (a) “**Affiliate**” means, with respect to any legal entity, any other entity controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such entity.
- (b) “**Authorized Users**” means Customer’s employees and independent contractors.
- (c) “**BlackBerry Services**” means any paid service made available by or on behalf of BlackBerry hereunder and identified as a BlackBerry service, excluding any Third Party Items.
- (d) “**BlackBerry Software**” or “**Software**” means any BlackBerry proprietary enterprise software (and any licensed third party software embedded therein) in object code form only (and not source code) provided hereunder, including server software, client software, personal computer software and interfaces and Documentation. BlackBerry Software shall include any upgrades, updates or modified versions of the BlackBerry Software that may be provided to Customer by BlackBerry at its sole discretion, but excludes any Third Party Items.
- (e) “**BlackBerry Solution**” means BlackBerry’s proprietary enterprise solution or service comprised of any component(s) or portion(s) of BlackBerry Software and/or BlackBerry Services and applicable Documentation.
- (f) “**Content**” means any data, files, messages and other digital material or information.
- (g) “**Documentation**” means any applicable BlackBerry end user documentation provided by BlackBerry.
- (h) “**Reverse Engineer**” means any act of reverse engineering, translating, disassembling, decompiling, decrypting or deconstructing data, software (including interfaces, protocols, and any other data included in or used in conjunction with programs that may or may not technically be considered software code) or services or any method or process of obtaining or converting any information, data or software from one form into a human-readable form.
- (i) “**Technical Support Services**” means technical support and maintenance services provided by BlackBerry.
- (j) “**Third Party Items**” means Customer or any third party: (i) software, including applications; (ii) Content; (iii) services, including internet connectivity, systems, airtime services, wireless networks and non-BlackBerry websites; and (iv) devices, servers, equipment and other hardware products.

2. License.

- (a) **Limited License.** Subject to this Agreement and Customer’s payment of all applicable fees, BlackBerry grants Customer a personal, revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable license to internally install, access and/or use the BlackBerry Solution solely for the purpose specified in the Documentation and subject to the usage and time limitations based on the quantity and type of licenses and term of the licenses acquired by Customer pursuant to an accepted BlackBerry order. Customer may authorize its Authorized Users to exercise the foregoing rights provided that Customer shall be responsible for its Authorized Users’ use of the BlackBerry Solution.
- (b) **Trial License.** If a BlackBerry Solution is provided by BlackBerry to Customer for internal testing purposes (“**Trial**”), the license set out above shall be of a sixty (60) day limited duration from when the BlackBerry Solution is made available by BlackBerry to Customer unless stated otherwise by BlackBerry in writing (“**Trial Period**”) and shall apply solely to the extent necessary to perform the Trial. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, such license shall automatically terminate upon the expiry of the Trial Period, or earlier if Customer breaches any provision of this Agreement, and subsection 11(d) of this Agreement shall apply. The Trial Period may be extended or terminated by BlackBerry in writing at any time in its sole discretion.

- 3. **Technical Support Services.** Any Technical Support Services acquired by Customer, including as part of a BlackBerry Software subscription, are provided subject to: (i) this Agreement; (ii) the Technical Support Services program description found at <http://us.blackberry.com/support/programs/technical/program-description.html> (or such other site as may be made available to Customer by BlackBerry from time to time), as may be amended by BlackBerry and which are incorporated herein by this reference; and (iii) Customer’s payment of all applicable fees for the requisite time period and number and type of licenses acquired by Customer pursuant to an accepted BlackBerry order. Customer agrees that it may be required to update BlackBerry Software and/or Third Party Items to continue to access or use the BlackBerry Solution, Third Party Items or portions thereof.

4. **Rules of Use for BlackBerry Solution.** Customer acknowledges and agrees that:

- (a) Customer has the right and authority to enter this Agreement and has any necessary consents from its Authorized Users as may be required by applicable law;
- (b) Customer shall not sell, rent, lease, sublicense or transfer, or attempt to sell, rent, lease, sublicense or transfer, the BlackBerry Software or BlackBerry Services;
- (c) Customer and its Authorized Users shall not: (i) upload, transmit, or otherwise make available any software or content that contains any virus, trojan horse, worm, backdoor, shutdown mechanism, malicious code, sniffer, bot, drop dead mechanism, spyware, or malware; or (ii) gain unauthorized access to any component or portion of the BlackBerry Solution, other accounts, computer systems or networks connected to a BlackBerry Solution, through hacking, password mining, or any other means, or obtain or attempt to obtain any materials or information made available through any component or portion of the BlackBerry Solution not intentionally made available by BlackBerry to Customer. If Customer becomes aware of the existence of any of such activities, Customer shall promptly notify BlackBerry in writing;
- (d) Customer and its Authorized Users shall not copy, host, publish, distribute or modify the BlackBerry Software, or any content made available to Customer as part of the BlackBerry Solution, in whole or in part, except for copying as reasonably necessary for back-up purposes;
- (e) Customer and its Authorized Users shall not disclose the results of any benchmark testing, technical results or other performance data relating to the BlackBerry Software and/or BlackBerry Solution without BlackBerry's prior written consent;
- (f) the BlackBerry Solution contains valuable trade secrets and confidential information of BlackBerry and/or its Affiliates. Customer and its Authorized Users shall not alter, modify, adapt, create derivative works of, translate, deface, or Reverse Engineer any software, or any content, made available to Customer as part the BlackBerry Solution, in whole or in part, or permit, acquiesce, authorize or encourage any other entity or person to do so;
- (g) BlackBerry may monitor Customer's and its Authorized Users' use of the BlackBerry Solution to determine compliance with this Agreement and Customer and its Authorized Users shall provide information requested by BlackBerry necessary for such purpose. BlackBerry may, through an independent auditor and/or itself, audit Customer's and its Authorized Users' use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution and, if Customer is complying with this Agreement, such audit shall be conducted no more than once each calendar year and on reasonable notice. If Customer is found to have exceeded its authorized usage and/or access, Customer shall, inter alia, pay to BlackBerry: (i) any additional amounts due based on BlackBerry's then current price list; (ii) BlackBerry's reasonable costs associated with such audit; and (iii) interest on the amounts due to BlackBerry at the maximum rate permitted by law. Any refusal by Customer to provide requested information and/or cooperate with an audit, or to promptly pay amounts found owing to BlackBerry as a result of such audit, shall be deemed to be a material breach of this Agreement;
- (h) Customer assumes sole responsibility for: (i) the establishment of appropriate security measures to control access to the licensed BlackBerry Solution, including the wireless devices and the computer systems with which it operates; (ii) Customer's selection, use, access, cost or implementation of any Third Party Item, regardless of how Customer acquires or obtains access to the Third Party Item, whether independent of or through BlackBerry or whether any such Third Party Items are required in order to use all or any part of, or operate in conjunction with, the BlackBerry Solution, and Customer or the third party as applicable has sole liability for Third Party Items including Customer Content; and (iii) informing its Authorized Users of any functions to be performed on their devices and its collection, processing, use and management of their personal information;
- (i) BlackBerry may, without any liability to Customer or any Authorized User, modify, suspend, discontinue or place limits on the BlackBerry Solution or any part thereof, including: (i) periodically suspending use of and/or access thereto, or otherwise taking it out of operation in order to do maintenance and support of BlackBerry Software or BlackBerry Services; (ii) if Customer's or its Authorized Users' use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution or any part thereof poses a security or other risk to the software or service or any third party or adversely impacts the software or service; or (iii) if Customer and/or an Authorized User is in breach of this Agreement; and
- (j) Customer and its Authorized Users shall comply with all applicable laws, ordinances, codes, regulations and policies applicable to Customer's receipt or use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution.

5. **Ownership and Intellectual Property.**

- (a) Customer acknowledges and agrees that it does not acquire any intellectual property or other proprietary rights, including patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial designs, moral, trade secret or confidential information in or relating to the BlackBerry Solution or any translation or other derivative work thereof ("**Intellectual Property Rights**"). Customer agrees that it shall not refute or otherwise challenge BlackBerry's and/or any of its Affiliates' ownership of any such Intellectual Property Rights. All comments, ideas, changes or other feedback provided by Customer and/or any Authorized User to BlackBerry regarding the BlackBerry Solution shall be owned by BlackBerry. All rights, title and interest not expressly granted herein are reserved by BlackBerry.
- (b) Customer grants BlackBerry a worldwide, sub-licensable, transferable, royalty-free and non-exclusive license to use, distribute, reproduce, modify and adapt Customer Content (including any Authorized User Content) for the purpose of this Agreement and Customer warrants and covenants that it has the right to grant to BlackBerry such a license.

6. Limited Warranty and Disclaimer.

- (a) If during the ninety (90) day period following BlackBerry making the Software available to Customer for electronic download, the BlackBerry Software is not capable of performing the material functions described in the Documentation when used as specified by BlackBerry in the Documentation applicable to the specific type and version of the BlackBerry Software, BlackBerry shall make reasonable efforts to correct or provide a workaround for such problem (which fix or workaround may be provided to Customer at BlackBerry's reasonable discretion in one of a variety of forms).
- (b) Any obligations of BlackBerry under this Section 6 shall not apply to Trial Software or Beta Products or if the failure of the BlackBerry Software to perform the material functions described in the Documentation is due to: (i) use of the BlackBerry Software in a manner inconsistent with any of Customer's obligations set out in this Agreement or in a manner inconsistent with the instructions in the Documentation applicable to the specific type and version of the BlackBerry Software; (ii) a malfunction or other problem related to any Third Party Item; or (iii) any external causes affecting the BlackBerry Software, correction of errors attributable to software other than the BlackBerry Software, or defects due to repairs or modifications not authorized by BlackBerry in writing.
- (c) CUSTOMER ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT WHERE THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION IS DESIGNED TO FACILITATE CUSTOMER'S ACCESS TO THIRD PARTY ITEMS, BLACKBERRY HAS NO CONTROL OVER THE FUNCTIONALITY OR PERFORMANCE OR NON-PERFORMANCE OF SUCH THIRD PARTY ITEMS AND MAY NOT BE ABLE TO PROVIDE A FIX OR WORKAROUND FOR A PROBLEM THAT CUSTOMER IDENTIFIES WITH THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION.
- (d) EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY STATED HEREIN, AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND ALL CONDITIONS, ENDORSEMENTS, GUARANTEES, ASSURANCES, REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED AND EXCLUDED, INCLUDING THOSE OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, MERCHANTABILITY, NON-INFRINGEMENT, SATISFACTORY QUALITY AND TITLE. BLACKBERRY DOES NOT WARRANT OR PROVIDE ANY OTHER SIMILAR ASSURANCE WHATSOEVER OF UNINTERRUPTED OR ERROR-FREE USE OR OPERATION OF THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION, CONTINUED AVAILABILITY OF THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION, OR THAT ANY MESSAGES AND OTHER CUSTOMER CONTENT SHALL BE FREE FROM LOSS OR CORRUPTION OR SHALL BE TRANSMITTED WITHIN A REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME.

7. Limitation of Liability. TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW:

- (a) IN NO EVENT SHALL BLACKBERRY BE LIABLE FOR AND CUSTOMER, ON ITS OWN BEHALF AND ON BEHALF OF ITS AUTHORIZED USERS, HEREBY WAIVES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING DAMAGES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT, THE BLACKBERRY SOLUTION OR ANY RELATED SERVICES: (I) ALL INDIRECT, ECONOMIC, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, EXEMPLARY, CONSEQUENTIAL AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES; (II) ALL DAMAGES FOR LOST PROFITS, REVENUE OR EARNINGS, LOST OR CORRUPTED DATA, DELAYS OR FAILURE TO TRANSMIT OR RECEIVE ANY DATA, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, FAILURE TO REALIZE EXPECTED SAVINGS AND COST OF SUBSTITUTE SOFTWARE OR SERVICES; AND (III) ALL DAMAGES RELATED TO OR ARISING OUT OF ANY THIRD PARTY ITEMS, ANY CUSTOMER FURNISHED GOODS, SOFTWARE, SERVICES OR CONTENT OR ANY FREE-OF-CHARGE SOFTWARE OR SERVICES;
- (b) NOTWITHSTANDING ANYTHING TO THE CONTRARY IN THIS AGREEMENT, IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AGGREGATE LIABILITY OF BLACKBERRY TO CUSTOMER, AUTHORIZED USERS, OR TO ANY THIRD PARTY CLAIMING THROUGH THEM FOR ANY DAMAGES OF ANY KIND UNDER THIS AGREEMENT EXCEED THE AMOUNTS RECEIVED BY BLACKBERRY FROM CUSTOMER FOR THE PORTION OF THE BLACKBERRY SOFTWARE, OR THE RELEVANT PERIOD OF THE BLACKBERRY SERVICE, WHICH IS THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE CLAIM IN THE TWELVE (12) MONTH PERIOD IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE INCIDENT GIVING RISE TO THE LIABILITY; AND
- (c) THE LIMITATIONS, EXCLUSIONS AND DISCLAIMERS SET OUT IN THIS AGREEMENT SHALL APPLY: (I) WHETHER AN ACTION, CLAIM OR DEMAND ARISES FROM A BREACH OF WARRANTY OR CONDITION, BREACH OF CONTRACT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), STRICT LIABILITY, STATUTORY LIABILITY OR ANY OTHER THEORY OF LIABILITY; (II) WHETHER OR NOT SUCH DAMAGES COULD REASONABLY BE FORESEEN OR THEIR POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN DISCLOSED TO BLACKBERRY; AND (III) TO BLACKBERRY, ITS AFFILIATES, AND THEIR RESPECTIVE SUPPLIERS, SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS.

- 8. Beta Products.** CUSTOMER ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT: (I) ANY PRE-COMMERCIAL RELEASE OR EVALUATION VERSIONS OF BLACKBERRY SOFTWARE OR BLACKBERRY SERVICES MADE AVAILABLE TO CUSTOMER BY BLACKBERRY UNDER ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS ("**BETA PRODUCTS**") MAY NOT BE AUTHORIZED FOR COMMERCIAL USE OR CERTIFIED BY GOVERNMENT OR OTHER AUTHORITIES AND BLACKBERRY MAKES NO REPRESENTATION THAT SUCH AUTHORIZATION OR CERTIFICATION SHALL BE OBTAINED OR THAT THE BETA PRODUCTS SHALL BE COMMERCIALY RELEASED OR RELEASED WITHOUT CHANGES; (II) BETA PRODUCTS ARE NOT INTENDED FOR USE IN ANY PRODUCTIVE OR OTHER ENVIRONMENT WHERE CUSTOMER IS RELYING ON THE PERFORMANCE OF THE BETA PRODUCTS; (III) BETA

PRODUCTS ARE NOT INTENDED TO REPRESENT OR PERFORM IN THE SAME MANNER AS COMMERCIAL SOFTWARE OR SERVICES AND CUSTOMER SHOULD ENSURE THAT IT REGULARLY BACKS UP ANY DATA USED WITH SUCH MATERIALS; AND (IV) ALL TESTING AND EVALUATION THAT IT CONDUCTS OF BETA PRODUCTS AND RELATED SOFTWARE AND SERVICES IS DONE ENTIRELY AT CUSTOMER'S OWN RISK.

9. **Privacy.** Customer's and/or Authorized Users' installation, access to and/or use of the BlackBerry Solution may result in the collection, use, processing, transfer, storage, and disclosure (collectively "**Process**" or "**Processing**") of personally identifiable or other information about Customer and/or its Authorized Users by BlackBerry and/or any of its Affiliates and their service providers, Customer's network service providers and third parties with products or services used with the BlackBerry Solution. Customer, on its own behalf and on behalf of its Authorized Users, agrees that BlackBerry and its Affiliates and their service providers may Process data for the purposes set out in this Agreement and in BlackBerry's Privacy Policy, as may be amended from time to time by BlackBerry and which is incorporated herein by this reference, the current version of which can be viewed at www.blackberry.com/legal. Customer represents and warrants, on its own behalf and on behalf of its Authorized Users, that it has obtained all necessary consents to such Processing, including collection of Authorized User's personal information as required for the use of the BlackBerry Solution, products or services used with the BlackBerry Solution and as contemplated in this Agreement.
10. **Indemnification.**
 - (a) Customer shall indemnify, hold harmless, and if requested by BlackBerry, defend, BlackBerry and its Affiliates and their successors and assigns and their respective directors, officers, employees, independent contractors and agents from and against any and all claims, proceedings, liabilities, losses, damages, costs and expenses (including reasonable legal fees and expenses) arising out of or in connection with any breach of this Agreement by Customer or an Authorized User. BlackBerry shall give Customer prompt written notice of any claim or proceeding. If BlackBerry has requested Customer to defend a claim or proceeding: (i) BlackBerry may at its option and expense participate in its defense or settlement; (ii) Customer shall not settle it in a manner that requires BlackBerry or any of its Affiliates to admit any liability; and (iii) if BlackBerry later has a reasonable basis to believe that Customer cannot or may not be able to fulfill its obligations under this subsection (a), then, without limiting Customer's obligations hereunder, BlackBerry shall be entitled to provide Customer with notice of its decision to defend the claim or proceeding, and thereafter to assume control of its defense and/or settlement.
 - (b) BlackBerry shall defend, or at its option settle, any claim brought against Customer and/or its directors, officers and Authorized Users ("**Customer Indemnitee(s)**") by a third party alleging that use of the BlackBerry Software infringes or violates a third party intellectual property right, and shall pay any damages finally awarded to such third party by a court of competent jurisdiction to the extent based upon such claim or that are agreed to in settlement by BlackBerry. Customer Indemnitee(s) shall give BlackBerry prompt written notice of any such claim and permit BlackBerry to have control of its defense or settlement. BlackBerry shall not settle the claim in a manner that requires Customer to admit any liability. Customer shall provide BlackBerry all reasonable information and assistance in connection with any such claim. If such a claim occurs, or if in BlackBerry's opinion is likely to occur, BlackBerry in its sole discretion may: (i) procure the right for Customer to continue to use the applicable BlackBerry Software; or (ii) modify or replace the applicable BlackBerry Software or infringing portion(s); or, if neither (i) nor (ii) is available or commercially practicable, (iii) terminate Customer's license to the affected portion of the BlackBerry Software and refund or credit a portion of the license fees paid by Customer corresponding to such BlackBerry Software, pro-rated: (I) over a three (3) year period from delivery; or (II) in the case of a subscription or license term of less than three (3) years, over the subscription or license term. BlackBerry shall have no obligations or liability under this subsection (b) to the extent that any claim is based upon or arises out of: (i) any modification or alteration to the applicable BlackBerry Software not made by or on behalf of BlackBerry; (ii) any combination or use of the applicable BlackBerry Software with equipment, software, services, products or systems not provided by BlackBerry; (iii) Customer's continued use of allegedly infringing BlackBerry Software after being notified; (iv) Customer's failure to use software updates or upgrades made available by BlackBerry; or (v) use of the BlackBerry Software other than in accordance with the applicable Documentation or outside the scope of the license granted under this Agreement. The remedies set forth in this subsection (b) constitute Customer Indemnitees' sole and exclusive remedies, and BlackBerry's entire liability, with respect to infringement or violation of third party intellectual property rights.
11. **Term and Termination; Survival.**
 - (a) This Agreement commences upon Customer's agreement to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement (as outlined at the beginning of this Agreement) and continues only for the term of the licenses acquired by Customer, subject to early termination as provided herein.
 - (b) This Agreement may be terminated by either Party: (i) if the other Party materially breaches this Agreement and fails to cure it within thirty (30) days after written notice of the breach; and (ii) if the other Party ceases to carry on business in the ordinary course, becomes insolvent or the subject of voluntary or involuntary bankruptcy or liquidation proceedings, has a receiver, trustee or similar officer appointed with respect to the whole or substantial part of its assets, or is the subject of any creditor protection or proposal or similar arrangement under applicable law.

- (c) This Agreement may be terminated by BlackBerry upon a sale of all or substantially all the assets of Customer, any merger, consolidation or acquisition of Customer with, by or into another corporation, entity or person, or any change in the ownership of more than fifty percent (50%) of the voting shares of Customer in one or more related transactions.
- (d) Upon expiry or termination of this Agreement, or the provision of the BlackBerry Solution to Customer, or any portion thereof (provided that, if BlackBerry terminates the provision of a portion of the BlackBerry Solution, the subsections below shall be limited to such portion), for any reason:
 - (i) all licenses and rights provided to Customer under Section 2 of this Agreement shall immediately terminate and Customer shall not be entitled to any refund;
 - (ii) Customer and its Authorized Users shall immediately cease all use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution and delete and/or destroy all copies of BlackBerry Software that are in the possession or control of Customer and/or its Authorized Users and, on BlackBerry's request, confirm the same in writing signed by an officer of Customer;
 - (iii) BlackBerry shall have the right to block any use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution, and/or delete any files, programs, data and e-mail messages associated with any account of Customer or an Authorized User, without notice to Customer or the Authorized User;
 - (iv) BlackBerry may retain Content and data of Customer and its Authorized Users for up to ninety (90) days, or for so long as may be required to comply with any law or regulation applicable to BlackBerry or any court, regulatory agency or authority to which BlackBerry is subject; and
 - (v) Customer shall remain liable for all amounts due and shall pay all such fees immediately upon expiration or termination of this Agreement.
- (e) The following Sections of this Agreement shall survive its expiry or termination: Sections 1, 4 - 7 inclusive and 9 - 12 inclusive.

12. General.

- (a) **Applicable Law and Jurisdiction.** This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws as specified below ("**Governing Law**"), excluding conflicts of laws provisions and the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods. Each Party irrevocably consents and submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts as specified below and waives any objection thereto on the grounds of venue, forum non-conveniens or any similar grounds and irrevocably consents to service of process by mail or in any other manner permitted by applicable law. In addition, the Parties waive any right to a trial by jury with respect to any lawsuit or judicial proceeding arising or relating to this Agreement. Where Customer's primary address is located in:
 - (i) Canada, Caribbean, South America, or any other region or country not listed in subsections (ii) - (iv) inclusive below: (A) "**BlackBerry**" means BlackBerry Limited; and (B) the Governing Law of this Agreement is the laws of the Province of Ontario, Canada and the courts of the city of Toronto, Ontario, Canada shall have exclusive jurisdiction;
 - (ii) United States of America: (A) "**BlackBerry**" means BlackBerry Corporation; and (B) the Governing Law of this Agreement is the laws of the State of New York and the courts of the county of New York, New York, U.S.A. shall have exclusive jurisdiction;
 - (iii) Europe, the Russian Federation, Middle East or Africa: (A) "**BlackBerry**" means BlackBerry UK Limited; and (B) the Governing Law of this Agreement is English law and the courts of the city of London, England shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and
 - (iv) Asia-Pacific (including Pakistan and Kazakhstan): (A) "**BlackBerry**" means BlackBerry Singapore Pte. Limited; and (B) the Governing Law of this Agreement is the laws of the Republic of Singapore and the courts of the Republic of Singapore shall have exclusive jurisdiction.
- (b) **Force Majeure.** Except for Customer's obligations to pay all applicable fees, neither Party shall be liable for its failure to perform or the delayed performance of its obligations if such failure results from circumstances beyond the affected Party's reasonable control, including third party acts or disablements and any law or governmental order, rule, regulation or direction.
- (c) **Injunctive Relief.** The Parties agree that Customer's or any of its Authorized Users' breach of certain terms of this Agreement may cause irreparable harm to BlackBerry and/or its Affiliates for which damages shall be an inadequate remedy and BlackBerry may therefore seek injunctive or equitable relief in any court of competent jurisdiction without the requirement of posting a bond, in addition to all other remedies available to it.
- (d) **Compliance with Laws and Export Control.** Customer agrees that the BlackBerry Solution may include cryptographic technology, data or information and shall not be exported, imported, used, transferred, or re-exported except in compliance with the applicable laws and regulations of the relevant government authorities. Customer represents and covenants that: (i) Customer and its Authorized Users are eligible to receive and/or access the BlackBerry Solution under applicable law; and (ii) Customer shall ensure that its receipt and use of and/or access to the BlackBerry Solution, or that of its Authorized Users, is in accordance with the restrictions in this subsection (d). If any part of the BlackBerry Solution is being licensed by the U.S. government, including any U.S. federal agency, the BlackBerry Solution is considered access to commercial computer software and documentation developed exclusively at private expense and the BlackBerry Solution is provided as a "commercial item" as that term is defined in FAR 2.101 (and as it is defined and used in all corresponding agency specific Federal Acquisition Regulation supplements) and is provided with only those rights specified in Section 2.

- (e) **Assignment.** BlackBerry may assign this Agreement with notice to Customer. Customer shall not assign this Agreement in whole or in part, by operation of law or otherwise, without the prior written consent of BlackBerry and any assignment in breach of this provision shall be void and of no effect. BlackBerry may perform its obligations under this Agreement directly or may have some or all of its obligations performed by any Affiliate, contractor, subcontractor, services provider or third party.
- (f) **Notices.** Any notice, request, demand or other communication required or permitted under this Agreement shall be in writing and delivered by hand or sent by registered mail or courier, effective on the date of receipt, addressed as follows: if to Customer, at the billing address supplied to BlackBerry by Customer and, if to BlackBerry, addressed to BlackBerry Limited at 2200 University Avenue East, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada N2K 0A7, Attention: Legal Department. A Party may from time-to-time change its address by notice in writing to the other Party delivered hereunder. In addition, BlackBerry may at its option deliver the foregoing notice or other communication to an e-mail address provided by Customer to BlackBerry, which shall be effective and deemed delivered when transmitted, and if Customer has provided BlackBerry with no such address, notice may be duly given when prominently posted on www.blackberry.com/legal.
- (g) **Third Party Beneficiaries.** The provisions of this Agreement are for the benefit of Customer and BlackBerry and not for any other person or entity, whether under statute or otherwise, except for BlackBerry's Affiliates and suppliers of BlackBerry and its Affiliates.
- (h) **Additional Terms.** Customer's Authorized Users must obtain through a third party application store and install BlackBerry Solution client software for certain third party wireless device software platforms and Customer is responsible for ensuring its Authorized Users' compliance with the applicable client end user license agreement. Such client end user license agreement shall automatically terminate on expiry or termination of this Agreement or the provision of the BlackBerry Solution to Customer hereunder.
- (i) **Entire Agreement.** This Agreement is the complete agreement between the Parties concerning the subject matter hereof and supersedes any prior agreements and understandings between the Parties applicable to the BlackBerry Solution. This Agreement may be modified by a written document executed by the Parties. Except to the extent expressly precluded by applicable law, BlackBerry also reserves the right to modify this Agreement, including to reflect changes in law or business practices. Notwithstanding subsection 12 (f), BlackBerry shall notify Customer of the change by a reasonable means of notice, including posting the revised Agreement at www.blackberry.com/legal and Customer should regularly visit the site to review the most current version of this Agreement. Customer agrees that its continued use of the BlackBerry Solution after the changes becomes effective shall constitute Customer's acceptance of the revised Agreement. If there is any inconsistency between this Agreement and any Documentation used with the BlackBerry Solution, the provisions of this Agreement shall apply to the extent of the inconsistency.
- (j) **Interpretation and Language.** Headings are inserted herein for convenience only and do not form part of this Agreement. As used herein: (i) "days" means calendar days; (ii) "include" and "including" are not limiting; and (iii) use of a BlackBerry Solution shall be deemed to include active or inactive use. If this Agreement is translated into a language other than English, the English version shall prevail to the extent that there is any conflict or discrepancy in meaning between the English version and any translation thereof. Where Customer's primary address is located in Quebec, it is the express will of the Parties that this Agreement and all related documents be drawn up in English. C'est la volonté expresse des Parties que la présente convention ainsi que les documents qui s'y rattachent soient rédigés en anglais.
- (k) **No Waiver.** The waiver by either Party of any right provided under this Agreement must be in writing signed by such Party and any waiver shall not constitute a subsequent or continuing waiver of such right or of any other right under this Agreement.
- (l) **Severability.** If any section, provision or part thereof of this Agreement is held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent authority in any jurisdiction, that section, provision or part shall be limited if possible and only thereafter severed to the extent necessary to render this Agreement valid and enforceable in such jurisdiction.